



ଓଡ଼ିଶା ବିଦ୍ୟାଳୟ ଶିକ୍ଷା କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ପ୍ରାଧିକାରଣ

Odisha School Education Programme Authority

Government of Odisha

Application Seq No.	
Participant ID	
Participant Name	
Test Center Name	Government Polytechnic Balangir
Test Date	08/11/2023
Test Time	2:00 PM - 4:30 PM
Subject	Junior Teacher (Schematic) CATEGORY II (Science)

Section : Part I General English

Comprehension:

Refer to the below passage and answer the questions.

Malaysia is a country that boasts a rich and diverse culinary landscape. With food centers located in all areas of the cities and housing estates, locals and tourists alike are spoilt for choice when it comes to satisfying their taste buds. Malaysians are known for their discerning palate and love for good food, and the popularity of a food stall is often spread by word of mouth. Despite the wide array of food choices, one stall stands out amongst the rest. This stall is owned by two women who specialize in selling deep-fried local snacks. Their deep-fried dough sticks, spring rolls, battered yams, red bean cakes, tapioca, bananas, and sweet potatoes are prepared fresh every morning by the two women and their young assistants. The fried dough stick is light and moist, while the batter in which the yams and potatoes are dipped make for crispy and tasty cakes. It is no wonder that queues of people wait eagerly to be served daily.

The stall's success is evident in the framed certificate at the front of the stall, indicating that they were recently awarded a certificate of excellence for good food by a food critic. Furthermore, the stall always looks clean and hygienic, with random checks by inspectors from the Ministry of Health to ensure that hygiene standards are maintained. In Malaysia, having food centers easily accessible that cater to everyone's dietary needs is an asset and convenience, particularly for those living busy lives or unable to prepare meals at home. Malaysia is indeed a food paradise, and exploring its culinary delights is an adventure worth taking.

SubQuestion No : 1

Q.1 Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the given word below.
Evident

- Ans ☒ 1. Impossible
☒ 2. Possible
☒ 3. Hidden
☒ 4. Unlikely

Question ID : 630680449205

Option 1 ID : 6306801753965

Option 2 ID : 6306801753963

Option 3 ID : 6306801753962

Option 4 ID : 6306801753964

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Comprehension:

Refer to the below passage and answer the questions.

Malaysia is a country that boasts a rich and diverse culinary landscape. With food centers located in all areas of the cities and housing estates, locals and tourists alike are spoilt for choice when it comes to satisfying their taste buds. Malaysians are known for their discerning palate and love for good food, and the popularity of a food stall is often spread by word of mouth. Despite the wide array of food choices, one stall stands out amongst the rest. This stall is owned by two women who specialize in selling deep-fried local snacks. Their deep-fried dough sticks, spring rolls, battered yams, red bean cakes, tapioca, bananas, and sweet potatoes are prepared fresh every morning by the two women and their young assistants. The fried dough stick is light and moist, while the batter in which the yams and potatoes are dipped make for crispy and tasty cakes. It is no wonder that queues of people wait eagerly to be served daily.

The stall's success is evident in the framed certificate at the front of the stall, indicating that they were recently awarded a certificate of excellence for good food by a food critic. Furthermore, the stall always looks clean and hygienic, with random checks by inspectors from the Ministry of Health to ensure that hygiene standards are maintained. In Malaysia, having food centers easily accessible that cater to everyone's dietary needs is an asset and convenience, particularly for those living busy lives or unable to prepare meals at home. Malaysia is indeed a food paradise, and exploring its culinary delights is an adventure worth taking.

SubQuestion No : 2

Q.2 Identify the central theme of the passage.

- Ans** ☒ 1. Malaysia is a food paradise with the food centres available easily and exploring its culinary delights is an adventure worth taking.
- ☐ 2. The stalls in food centres of Malaysia are facing a hard time to survive and often struggle to make profits.
- ☐ 3. It is very difficult to find good food centres in Malaysia.
- ☐ 4. The food served in the stalls are very unhygienic and often gets rejected by the Ministry of Health.

Question ID : **630680449204**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753961**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753960**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753959**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753958**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Refer to the below passage and answer the questions.

Malaysia is a country that boasts a rich and diverse culinary landscape. With food centers located in all areas of the cities and housing estates, locals and tourists alike are spoilt for choice when it comes to satisfying their taste buds. Malaysians are known for their discerning palate and love for good food, and the popularity of a food stall is often spread by word of mouth. Despite the wide array of food choices, one stall stands out amongst the rest. This stall is owned by two women who specialize in selling deep-fried local snacks. Their deep-fried dough sticks, spring rolls, battered yams, red bean cakes, tapioca, bananas, and sweet potatoes are prepared fresh every morning by the two women and their young assistants. The fried dough stick is light and moist, while the batter in which the yams and potatoes are dipped make for crispy and tasty cakes. It is no wonder that queues of people wait eagerly to be served daily.

The stall's success is evident in the framed certificate at the front of the stall, indicating that they were recently awarded a certificate of excellence for good food by a food critic. Furthermore, the stall always looks clean and hygienic, with random checks by inspectors from the Ministry of Health to ensure that hygiene standards are maintained. In Malaysia, having food centers easily accessible that cater to everyone's dietary needs is an asset and convenience, particularly for those living busy lives or unable to prepare meals at home. Malaysia is indeed a food paradise, and exploring its culinary delights is an adventure worth taking.

SubQuestion No : 3

Q.3 Identify the suitable title for the passage.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Food stalls and competition
 - ☒ 2. Good Food & Good critic
 - ☒ 3. Exploring the Culinary Delights of Malaysia's Food Paradise
 - ☒ 4. Malaysia and its struggles with food industry

Question ID : **630680449203**

Option 1 ID : **6306801753954**

Option 2 ID : **6306801753955**

Option 3 ID : **6306801753956**

Option 4 ID : **6306801753957**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : --

Comprehension:

Refer to the below passage and answer the questions.

Malaysia is a country that boasts a rich and diverse culinary landscape. With food centers located in all areas of the cities and housing estates, locals and tourists alike are spoilt for choice when it comes to satisfying their taste buds. Malaysians are known for their discerning palate and love for good food, and the popularity of a food stall is often spread by word of mouth. Despite the wide array of food choices, one stall stands out amongst the rest. This stall is owned by two women who specialize in selling deep-fried local snacks. Their deep-fried dough sticks, spring rolls, battered yams, red bean cakes, tapioca, bananas, and sweet potatoes are prepared fresh every morning by the two women and their young assistants. The fried dough stick is light and moist, while the batter in which the yams and potatoes are dipped make for crispy and tasty cakes. It is no wonder that queues of people wait eagerly to be served daily.

The stall's success is evident in the framed certificate at the front of the stall, indicating that they were recently awarded a certificate of excellence for good food by a food critic. Furthermore, the stall always looks clean and hygienic, with random checks by inspectors from the Ministry of Health to ensure that hygiene standards are maintained. In Malaysia, having food centers easily accessible that cater to everyone's dietary needs is an asset and convenience, particularly for those living busy lives or unable to prepare meals at home. Malaysia is indeed a food paradise, and exploring its culinary delights is an adventure worth taking.

SubQuestion No : 4

Q.4 Select the most appropriate meaning of the given word below.

Array

- Ans** ☒ 1. a large group of things or people, especially one that is attractive or causes admiration or has been positioned in a particular way
- ☐ 2. the fact of feeling something physical
- ☐ 3. the feeling of admiring someone or something
- ☐ 4. relating to the body

Question ID : **630680449206**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753968**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753969**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753966**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753967**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : --

Q.5 Read the below passage:

A fisherman, enfeebled with age, could no longer go out to sea, so he began fishing in the river. Every morning he would go down to the river and sit there fishing the whole day long. In the evening he would sell whatever he had caught, buy food for himself, and go home. It was a hard life for an old man. One hot afternoon while he was trying to keep awake and bemoaning his fate, a large bird with silvery feathers alighted on a rock near him. It was Kaha, the heavenly bird. 'Have you no one to care for you, grandpa?' asked the bird. 'Not a soul'. 'You should not be doing such work at your age,' said the bird. 'From now on I will bring you a big fish every evening. You can sell it and live in comfort'. True to her word, the bird began to drop a large fish at his doorstep every evening. All that the fisherman had to do was take it to the market and sell it. As big fish were in great demand, he was soon rolling in money. He bought a cottage near the sea, with a garden around it and engaged a servant to cook for him. His wife had died some years earlier. He had decided to marry again and began to look for a suitable woman.

Which one of the following is the CORRECT logical inference based on the information in the above passage?

- I) The old fisherman had been looking for a suitable woman to get married from quite a long time.
- II) The kaha, heavenly bird was troubling the old man a lot and he wanted to get rid of him anyhow.
- III) The old fisherman was living a very hard and difficult life.

Ans ☒ 1. I, II, & III only

☒ 2. III only

☒ 3. II only

☒ 4. I & II only

Question ID : 630680449213
Option 1 ID : 6306801753993
Option 2 ID : 6306801753992
Option 3 ID : 6306801753991
Option 4 ID : 6306801753990

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Q.6 Read the below passage:

Suspense was over when my high school results finally came out. But I was upset. I hadn't done as well as I had expected. My father tried to console me. 'Why are you worried? You have done very well my dear'. 'No, I haven't, Baba,' I protested, controlling my tears, and wondering if I had disappointed him. 'It doesn't really matter,' he assured me. 'Do you know what I got when I finished high school?' I looked into Baba's face and waited for the answer to his own question. 'You know,' he told me. 'I've never told you this. I got just a third division. But look at me, I've done quite well'. Baba got a third division! I was almost in shock, but the thought of my having done a lot better than that made me realize that I had no reason to complain. I certainly felt better! 'Everything is under control!' said Baba, smiling. That was his favourite phrase.

Which one of the following is the CORRECT logical inference based on the information in the above passage?

- I) The narrator was a very intelligent and bright kid and often scored good marks.
- II) The result of the narrator's father in high school was better than that of the narrator.
- III) The favourite words of the narrator's father were "Everything is under control!"

Ans ☒ 1. II only

☒ 2. III only

☒ 3. I & III only

☒ 4. I, II, & III only

Question ID : 630680449212
Option 1 ID : 6306801753988
Option 2 ID : 6306801753989
Option 3 ID : 6306801753987
Option 4 ID : 6306801753986

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Comprehension:

Refer to the below poem and answer the questions.
Aunt Jennifer's tigers prance across a screen,
Bright topaz denizens of a world of green.
They do not fear the men beneath the tree;
They pace in sleek chivalric certainty.

Aunt Jennifer's fingers fluttering through her wool
Find even the ivory needle hard to pull.
The massive weight of Uncle's wedding band
Sits heavily upon Aunt Jennifer's hand.

When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by.
The tigers in the panel that she made
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.

SubQuestion No : 7

Q.7 Select the most appropriate **SYNONYM** of the given word below.
Chivalry

- Ans** ☒ 1. Manners
 ☐ 2. Vulgarity
 ☐ 3. Rudeness
 ☐ 4. Impoliteness

Question ID : **630680449210**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753980**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753978**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753979**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753981**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : --

Comprehension:

Refer to the below poem and answer the questions.
Aunt Jennifer's tigers prance across a screen,
Bright topaz denizens of a world of green.
They do not fear the men beneath the tree;
They pace in sleek chivalric certainty.

Aunt Jennifer's fingers fluttering through her wool
Find even the ivory needle hard to pull.
The massive weight of Uncle's wedding band
Sits heavily upon Aunt Jennifer's hand.

When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by.
The tigers in the panel that she made
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.

SubQuestion No : 8

Q.8 Identify the central theme of the poem.

- Ans** ☒ 1. The narrator describes what ordeals and hardships Aunt Jennifer has gone through during her married life.
 ☐ 2. Aunt Jennifer loves stitching and loves making only tigers.
 ☐ 3. Aunt Jennifer had always been surrounded by good people and memories.
 ☐ 4. Stitching is a very tedious process and thus should be avoided at all costs.

Question ID : **630680449209**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753974**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753975**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753977**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753976**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : --

Comprehension:

Refer to the below poem and answer the questions.
Aunt Jennifer's tigers prance across a screen,
Bright topaz denizens of a world of green.
They do not fear the men beneath the tree;
They pace in sleek chivalric certainty.

Aunt Jennifer's fingers fluttering through her wool
Find even the ivory needle hard to pull.
The massive weight of Uncle's wedding band
Sits heavily upon Aunt Jennifer's hand.

When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by.
The tigers in the panel that she made
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.

SubQuestion No : 9

Q.9 Select the most appropriate meaning of the given word below.
Ordeal

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. the way that something happens and how it makes you feel
 - ☒ 2. to cause someone to be completely unable to understand or explain something
 - ☒ 3. in every way or as much as possible
 - ☒ 4. a very unpleasant and painful or difficult experience

Question ID : **630680449211**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753984**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753982**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753983**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753985**

Status : **Not Answered**

Chosen Option : --

Comprehension:

Refer to the below poem and answer the questions.
Aunt Jennifer's tigers prance across a screen,
Bright topaz denizens of a world of green.
They do not fear the men beneath the tree;
They pace in sleek chivalric certainty.

Aunt Jennifer's fingers fluttering through her wool
Find even the ivory needle hard to pull.
The massive weight of Uncle's wedding band
Sits heavily upon Aunt Jennifer's hand.

When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by.
The tigers in the panel that she made
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.

SubQuestion No : 10

Q.10 Identify the suitable title for the poem.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Tigers in the panel
 - ☒ 2. Aunt Jennifer and her memory
 - ☒ 3. Aunt and her stitching skills
 - ☒ 4. Aunt Jennifer's Tigers

Question ID : **630680449208**
Option 1 ID : **6306801753972**
Option 2 ID : **6306801753973**
Option 3 ID : **6306801753971**
Option 4 ID : **6306801753970**

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : **4**

Q.1 ଅଶୋକ ତାଙ୍କ ରାଜତ୍ବର କେଉଁ ବର୍ଷରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ ଆରମ୍ଭ କରିଥିଲେ ?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ପଟ୍ଟଶିତମ ବର୍ଷରେ
 - ☐ 2. ପ୍ରଥମ ବର୍ଷରେ
 - ☐ 3. ଦ୍ଵିତୀୟ ବର୍ଷରେ
 - ☒ 4. ନବମ ବର୍ଷରେ

Question ID : 630680449224
Option 1 ID : 6306801754026
Option 2 ID : 6306801754028
Option 3 ID : 6306801754029
Option 4 ID : 6306801754027
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Comprehension:

“ବହିତ୍ର ଲାଗିଲା ଯୁବ ସିଂହଳ ଦ୍ଵୀପରେ
ବାଧବ ଯୁବତୀମାନେ ଅତି ପ୍ରମୋଦରେ
ଗଲେ ବହିତ୍ର ବନ୍ଦାଇ
ଅର୍ଘ୍ୟଥାଳୀମାନ କରେ ହୁଳହୁଳି ଦେଇ ।”(ଲାବଣ୍ୟବତୀ)

SubQuestion No : 2

Q.2 ଉପରୋକ୍ତ କବିତାଂଶଟିରେ ଥିବା ‘କରେ’ ଶବ୍ଦର ଅର୍ଥ କଣ?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. କରି ସାରିଲା ପରେ
 - ☒ 2. ହାତରେ
 - ☐ 3. ଦେଲେ
 - ☐ 4. କିରଣରେ

Question ID : 630680449220
Option 1 ID : 6306801754012
Option 2 ID : 6306801754010
Option 3 ID : 6306801754011
Option 4 ID : 6306801754013
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Comprehension:

“ବହିତ୍ର ଲାଗିଲା ଯୁବ ସିଂହଳ ଦ୍ଵୀପରେ
ବାଧବ ଯୁବତୀମାନେ ଅତି ପ୍ରମୋଦରେ
ଗଲେ ବହିତ୍ର ବନ୍ଦାଇ
ଅର୍ଘ୍ୟଥାଳୀମାନ କରେ ହୁଳହୁଳି ଦେଇ ।”(ଲାବଣ୍ୟବତୀ)

SubQuestion No : 3

Q.3 ନିମ୍ନୋକ୍ତ କେଉଁ ଶବ୍ଦଟି ‘ଧନ୍ତୁ’ ଶବ୍ଦକୁ ବୁଝାଏ?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ଅସ୍ତ୍ର
 - ☐ 2. ଟୁଣୀର
 - ☐ 3. ଶର
 - ☒ 4. ଶରାସନ

Question ID : 630680449222
Option 1 ID : 6306801754021
Option 2 ID : 6306801754019
Option 3 ID : 6306801754018
Option 4 ID : 6306801754020
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Comprehension:

“ବହିତ୍ର ଲାଗିଲା ଯୁବ ସିଂହଳ ଦ୍ଵୀପରେ
ବାଧବ ଯୁବତୀମାନେ ଅତି ପ୍ରମୋଦରେ
ଗଲେ ବହିତ୍ର ବନ୍ଦାଇ
ଅର୍ଘ୍ୟଥାଳୀମାନ କରେ ହୁଳହୁଳି ଦେଇ ।”(ଲାବଣ୍ୟବତୀ)

SubQuestion No : 4

Q.4 ‘ଶିକ୍ଷିତ’ ଶବ୍ଦର ବିପରୀତାର୍ଥବୋଧକ ଶବ୍ଦଟି କଣ?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ଅଶିକ୍ଷିତ
 - ☐ 2. ଅପାଠୁଆ
 - ☐ 3. ଗୁର୍ଭ
 - ☐ 4. ଅଜ୍ଞ

Question ID : 630680449223

Option 1 ID : 6306801754024

Option 2 ID : 6306801754023

Option 3 ID : 6306801754022

Option 4 ID : 6306801754025

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Comprehension:

“ବହିତ୍ର ଲାଗିଲା ଯୁବ ସିଂହଳ ଦ୍ଵୀପରେ
ବାଧବ ଯୁବତୀମାନେ ଅତି ପ୍ରମୋଦରେ
ଗଲେ ବହିତ୍ର ବନ୍ଦାଇ
ଅର୍ଘ୍ୟଥାଳୀମାନ କରେ ହୁଳହୁଳି ଦେଇ ।”(ଲାବଣ୍ୟବତୀ)

SubQuestion No : 5

Q.5 ଉପଯୁକ୍ତ ଶବ୍ଦବାଚି ଶୂନ୍ୟସ୍ଥାନ ପୂରଣ କର-
କର୍ମ କଷଣେ ଦେହ ସହେ ।
ଅରଣ୍ୟେ----- ପ୍ରାୟେ ।

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. ଅଳପୁଆ
 - ☐ 2. ଗଛଲତା
 - ☐ 3. ପଶୁପକ୍ଷୀ
 - ☒ 4. ଅଜଗର

Question ID : 630680449221

Option 1 ID : 6306801754017

Option 2 ID : 6306801754014

Option 3 ID : 6306801754016

Option 4 ID : 6306801754015

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Comprehension:

ଆମେ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଯେଉଁ ଲୋକକଥା ଆଲୋଚନା କରିବାକୁ ଯାଉଛେ, ସେ ରାଜା ଓ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ହୋଇଥିଲେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଜଣେ ମହାନ ଓ ପ୍ରଶଂସାଯୋଗ୍ୟ ଲୋକ ଥିଲେ । ସେ ହେଉଛନ୍ତି ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କ ନାତି ଅଶୋକ । ଏଚ.ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲସ ତାଙ୍କ ବହି 'ଆଉଟଲାଇନ୍ ଅଫ୍ ହିଷ୍ଟ୍ରି' ରେ ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- 'ଇତିହାସରେ ମହାରାଜଧିରାଜ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ନାନା ନାମରେ ଯେଉଁ ହଜାର ହଜାର ଆଦିଙ୍କ ନାମ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ହୋଇଛି, ସେଥି ଭିତରେ ଏକା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ନାମ ଗୋଟିଏ ନକ୍ଷତ୍ର ପରି ଉଜ୍ଜ୍ୱଳ ଦେଖାଯାଏ । ଭଲଗା ଠାରୁ ଜାପାନ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ପୂଜାପାଏ । ତୀନ, ଚିକିତ ଏବଂ ଭାରତରେ ତାଙ୍କ ମହାନତାର ଚିହ୍ନ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ରଖିଛନ୍ତି ।' ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟିୟାନ ଯୁଗ ଆରମ୍ଭର ପ୍ରାୟ ୩୦୦ ବର୍ଷ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମରିଥିଲେ । ତାଙ୍କ ପରେ ତାଙ୍କ ପୁଅ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର ରାଜା ହେଲେ । ୨୫ ବର୍ଷ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ସେ ଶାନ୍ତପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭାବରେ ରାଜତ୍ବ କରିଥିଲେ । ସେ ଗ୍ରୀକମାନଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସମ୍ପର୍କ ରଖିଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ତାଙ୍କ କଚେରୀକୁ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଚଲେମି ଓ ପଶ୍ଚିମ ଭାରତର ସେଲୁସିକସଙ୍କ ପୁତ୍ର ଆଣ୍ଟିଓକସଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଦୂତ ଆସି ରହିଥିଲେ । ବାହାର ଜଗତ ସହିତ ବେପାର ଚଳୁଥିଲା ଏବଂ କଥିତ ଅଛି ଯେ ଭାରତର ନୀଳ ନେଇ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ତାଙ୍କ ଲୁଗା ରଙ୍ଗ କରୁଥିଲେ । ଆହୁରି ମଧ୍ୟ କହନ୍ତି ଯେ ତାଙ୍କ ମନି ବା ମୃତ ଶବ୍ଦଗୁଡ଼ିକୁ ଭାରତୀୟ ଲୁଗାରେ ଘୋଡ଼ାଉଥିଲେ । ବିହାରର କେତେକ ପୁରାତନ ସ୍ମୃତିରୁ ଜଣାପଡେ ଯେ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶ ଆରମ୍ଭ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ସେଠାରେ ଏକପ୍ରକାର କାଚ ତିଆରି ହେଉଥିଲା । ତୁ ଶୁଣି ଖୁସି ହେବୁ ଯେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତଙ୍କ କୋର୍ଟରେ ଯେଉଁ ଗୀକଦୂତ ମେଘାସ୍ଥିନିସ୍ ଥିଲେ, ସେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- ସେ ସମୟରେ ଭାରତୀୟମାନେ ଚାରୁକାମ ଓ ସୌନ୍ଦର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରେମୀ ଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ବିଶେଷତଃ ନିଜର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ବଜାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଯୋତା ବ୍ୟବହାର କରୁଥିଲେ । ସୁତରାଂ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଯୋତା କିଛି ଆଧୁନିକ ଆବିଷ୍କାର ନୁହେଁ । ସମଗ୍ର ଉତ୍ତର ଓ ମଧ୍ୟ ଭାରତ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟକୁ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ମଧ୍ୟ ଏସିଆ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଏହା ପ୍ରସାର ଲାଭିଥିଲା । ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟପୂର୍ବ ୨୬୮ରେ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ପରେ ଅଶୋକ ଏହି ବିରାଟ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ଅଧିକାରୀ ହେଲେ । ବୋଧହୁଏ ଦକ୍ଷିଣ- ପୂର୍ବ ଓ ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଥିବା ଅବଶିଷ୍ଟ ଅଞ୍ଚଳକୁ ନିଜ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟ ଭିତରେ ମିଶାଇବା ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ସେ ତାଙ୍କ ରାଜୁତିର ନବମ ବର୍ଷରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲେ । ଭାରତର ପୂର୍ବ ଉପକୂଳରେ ମହାନଦୀ, ଗୋଦାବରୀ ଓ କୃଷ୍ଣା ନଦୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ରାଜ୍ୟ ଥିଲା । କଳିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋକେ ଖୁବ୍ ସାହସର ସହିତ ଲଢ଼େଇ କରିଥିଲେ; ମାତ୍ର ଶେଷରେ ଭୀଷଣ ହତ୍ୟାପରେ ସେମାନେ ପରାସ୍ତ ହେଲେ । ଏହି ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ନରହତ୍ୟା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ମନକୁ ଏପରି ଗଭୀର ଭାବରେ ସ୍ପର୍ଶ କଲା ଯେ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ସମ୍ପର୍କୀୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ସକଳ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରେ ତାଙ୍କର ବିତୃଷ୍ଣା ଆସିଗଲା । ସେ ସେହିଦିନଠାରୁ ଆଉ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରି ନ ଥିଲେ । ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶ ଛଡ଼ା ପ୍ରାୟ ସମଗ୍ର ଭାରତ ତାଙ୍କ ଅଧୀନରେ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶଟିକୁ ଜୟ କରିବା ମଧ୍ୟ ତାଙ୍କ ପକ୍ଷରେ ଖୁବ୍ ସହଜ ଥିଲା । କିନ୍ତୁ ସେ ସେଥିରୁ ବିରତ ହେଲେ । ଏଚ୍. ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲସ କହନ୍ତି, ଯେତେ ସାମରିକ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଥିଲେ ତାଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଜୟଲାଭ କରି ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବନ୍ଦ କରିଥିଲେ ।

SubQuestion No : 6

Q.6 ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତଙ୍କ ପରେ କିଏ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶର ରାଜା ହେଲେ ?

- Ans ☒ 1. ଅଶୋକ
☒ 2. ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର
☒ 3. ମେଘାସ୍ଥିନିସ୍
☒ 4. ଆକବର

Question ID : 630680449217
Option 1 ID : 6306801754003
Option 2 ID : 6306801754002
Option 3 ID : 6306801754005
Option 4 ID : 6306801754004

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Comprehension:

ଆମେ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଯେଉଁ ଲୋକକଥା ଆଲୋଚନା କରିବାକୁ ଯାଉଛେ, ସେ ରାଜା ଓ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ହୋଇଥିଲେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଜଣେ ମହାନ ଓ ପ୍ରଶଂସାଯୋଗ୍ୟ ଲୋକ ଥିଲେ । ସେ ହେଉଛନ୍ତି ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କ ନାତି ଅଶୋକ । ଏଚ.ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲିସ ତାଙ୍କ ବହି 'ଆଉଟଲାଇନ୍ ଅଫ୍ ହିଷ୍ଟ୍ରି' ରେ ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- 'ଇତିହାସରେ ମହାରାଜଧିରାଜ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ନାନା ନାମରେ ଯେଉଁ ହଜାର ହଜାର ଆଦିଙ୍କ ନାମ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ହୋଇଛି, ସେଥି ଭିତରେ ଏକା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ନାମ ଗୋଟିଏ ନକ୍ଷତ୍ର ପରି ଉଜ୍ଜ୍ୱଳ ଦେଖାଯାଏ । ଭଲଗା ଠାରୁ ଜାପାନ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ପୂଜାପାଏ । ତୀନ, ଚିକିତ ଏବଂ ଭାରତରେ ତାଙ୍କ ମହାନତାର ଚିହ୍ନ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ରଖିଛନ୍ତି ।' ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟିୟାନ ଯୁଗ ଆରମ୍ଭର ପ୍ରାୟ ୩୦୦ ବର୍ଷ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମରିଥିଲେ । ତାଙ୍କ ପରେ ତାଙ୍କ ପୁଅ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର ରାଜା ହେଲେ । ୨୫ ବର୍ଷ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ସେ ଶାନ୍ତପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭାବରେ ରାଜତ୍ୱ କରିଥିଲେ । ସେ ଗ୍ରୀକମାନଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସମ୍ପର୍କ ରଖିଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ତାଙ୍କ କଚେରୀକୁ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଚଲେମି ଓ ପଶ୍ଚିମ ଭାରତର ସେଲୁସିକସଙ୍କ ପୁତ୍ର ଆଣ୍ଟିଓକସଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଦୂତ ଆସି ରହିଥିଲେ । ବାହାର ଜଗତ ସହିତ ବେପାର ଚଳୁଥିଲା ଏବଂ କଥିତ ଅଛି ଯେ ଭାରତର ନୀଳ ନେଇ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ତାଙ୍କ ଲୁଗା ରଙ୍ଗ କରୁଥିଲେ । ଆହୁରି ମଧ୍ୟ କହନ୍ତି ଯେ ତାଙ୍କ ମନି ବା ମୃତ ଶବ୍ଦଗୁଡ଼ିକୁ ଭାରତୀୟ ଲୁଗାରେ ଘୋଡ଼ାଉଥିଲେ । ବିହାରର କେତେକ ପୁରାତନ ସ୍ମୃତିରୁ ଜଣାପଡେ ଯେ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶ ଆରମ୍ଭ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ସେଠାରେ ଏକପ୍ରକାର କାଚ ତିଆରି ହେଉଥିଲା । ତୁ ଶୁଣି ଖୁସି ହେବୁ ଯେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତଙ୍କ କୋର୍ଟରେ ଯେଉଁ ଗୀକଦୂତ ମେଘାସ୍ଥିନିସ୍ ଥିଲେ, ସେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- ସେ ସମୟରେ ଭାରତୀୟମାନେ ଚାରୁକାମ ଓ ସୌନ୍ଦର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରେମୀ ଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ବିଶେଷତଃ ନିଜର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ବଜାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଯୋତା ବ୍ୟବହାର କରୁଥିଲେ । ସୁତରାଂ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଯୋତା କିଛି ଆଧୁନିକ ଆବିଷ୍କାର ନୁହେଁ । ସମଗ୍ର ଉତ୍ତର ଓ ମଧ୍ୟ ଭାରତ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟଭୁକ୍ତ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ମଧ୍ୟ ଏସିଆ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଏହା ପ୍ରସାର ଲାଭିଥିଲା । ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟପୂର୍ବ ୨୬୮ରେ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ପରେ ଅଶୋକ ଏହି ବିରାଟ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ଅଧିକାରୀ ହେଲେ । ବୋଧହୁଏ ଦକ୍ଷିଣ- ପୂର୍ବ ଓ ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଥିବା ଅବଶିଷ୍ଟ ଅଞ୍ଚଳକୁ ନିଜ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟ ଭିତରେ ମିଶାଇବା ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ସେ ତାଙ୍କ ରାଜୁତିର ନବମ ବର୍ଷରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲେ । ଭାରତର ପୂର୍ବ ଉପକୂଳରେ ମହାନଦୀ, ଗୋଦାବରୀ ଓ କୃଷ୍ଣା ନଦୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ରାଜ୍ୟ ଥିଲା । କଳିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋକେ ଖୁବ୍ ସାହସର ସହିତ ଲଢ଼େଇ କରିଥିଲେ; ମାତ୍ର ଶେଷରେ ଭୀଷଣ ହତ୍ୟାପରେ ସେମାନେ ପରାସ୍ତ ହେଲେ । ଏହି ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ନରହତ୍ୟା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ମନକୁ ଏପରି ଗଭୀର ଭାବରେ ସ୍ପର୍ଶ କଲା ଯେ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ସମ୍ପର୍କୀୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ସକଳ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରେ ତାଙ୍କର ବିତୃଷ୍ଣା ଆସିଗଲା । ସେ ସେହିଦିନଠାରୁ ଆଉ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରି ନ ଥିଲେ । ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶ ଛଡ଼ା ପ୍ରାୟ ସମଗ୍ର ଭାରତ ତାଙ୍କ ଅଧୀନରେ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶଟିକୁ ଜୟ କରିବା ମଧ୍ୟ ତାଙ୍କ ପକ୍ଷରେ ଖୁବ୍ ସହଜ ଥିଲା । କିନ୍ତୁ ସେ ସେଥିରୁ ବିରତ ହେଲେ । ଏଚ୍. ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲିସ କହନ୍ତି, ଯେତେ ସାମରିକ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଥିଲେ ତାଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଜୟଲାଭ କରି ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବନ୍ଦ କରିଥିଲେ ।

SubQuestion No : 7

Q.7 ବିହାରର ପୁରାତନ ସ୍ମୃତିରୁ କ'ଣ ଜଣାପଡେ ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ଭାରତର ନୀଳ ନେଇ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ତାଙ୍କ ଲୁଗା ରଙ୍ଗ କରୁଥିଲେ
 - ☒ 2. ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶ ଆରମ୍ଭ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ସେଠାରେ ଏକପ୍ରକାର କାଚ ତିଆରି ହେଉଥିଲା
 - ☒ 3. ଭାରତୀୟମାନେ ଚାରୁକାମ ଓ ସୌନ୍ଦର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରେମୀ ଥିଲେ
 - ☒ 4. ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ମୃତ ଶବ୍ଦଗୁଡ଼ିକୁ ଭାରତୀୟ ଲୁଗାରେ ଘୋଡ଼ାଉଥିଲେ

Question ID : 630680449218

Option 1 ID : 6306801754008

Option 2 ID : 6306801754009

Option 3 ID : 6306801754006

Option 4 ID : 6306801754007

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Comprehension:

ଆମେ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଯେଉଁ ଲୋକକଥା ଆଲୋଚନା କରିବାକୁ ଯାଉଛେ, ସେ ରାଜା ଓ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ହୋଇଥିଲେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଜଣେ ମହାନ ଓ ପ୍ରଶଂସାଯୋଗ୍ୟ ଲୋକ ଥିଲେ । ସେ ହେଉଛନ୍ତି ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କ ନାତି ଅଶୋକ । ଏଚ.ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲିସ ତାଙ୍କ ବହି 'ଆଉଟଲାଇନ୍ ଅଫ୍ ହିଷ୍ଟ୍ରି' ରେ ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- 'ଇତିହାସରେ ମହାରାଜଧିରାଜ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ନାନା ନାମରେ ଯେଉଁ ହଜାର ହଜାର ଆଦିଙ୍କ ନାମ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ହୋଇଛି, ସେଥି ଭିତରେ ଏକା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ନାମ ଗୋଟିଏ ନକ୍ଷତ୍ର ପରି ଉଜ୍ଜ୍ୱଳ ଦେଖାଯାଏ । ଭଲଗା ଠାରୁ ଜାପାନ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ପୂଜାପାଏ । ତୀନ, ଚିକିତ ଏବଂ ଭାରତରେ ତାଙ୍କ ମହାନତାର ଚିହ୍ନ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ରଖିଛନ୍ତି ।' ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟିୟାନ ଯୁଗ ଆରମ୍ଭର ପ୍ରାୟ ୩୦୦ ବର୍ଷ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମରିଥିଲେ । ତାଙ୍କ ପରେ ତାଙ୍କ ପୁଅ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର ରାଜା ହେଲେ । ୨୫ ବର୍ଷ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ସେ ଶାନ୍ତପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭାବରେ ରାଜତ୍ବ କରିଥିଲେ । ସେ ଗ୍ରୀକମାନଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସମ୍ପର୍କ ରଖିଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ତାଙ୍କ କଚେରୀକୁ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଚଲେମି ଓ ପଣ୍ଡିମ ଭାରତର ସେଲୁସକସଙ୍କ ପୁତ୍ର ଆଣ୍ଟିଓକସଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଦୂତ ଆସି ରହିଥିଲେ । ବାହାର ଜଗତ ସହିତ ବେପାର ଚଳୁଥିଲା ଏବଂ କଥୁତ ଅଛି ଯେ ଭାରତର ନୀଳ ନେଇ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ତାଙ୍କ ଲୁଗା ରଙ୍ଗ କରୁଥିଲେ । ଆହୁରି ମଧ୍ୟ କହନ୍ତି ଯେ ତାଙ୍କ ମନି ବା ମୃତ ଶବ୍ଦକୁ ଭାରତୀୟ ଲୁଗାରେ ଘୋଡ଼ାଉଥିଲେ । ବିହାରର କେତେକ ପୁରାତନ ସ୍ମୃତିରୁ ଜଣାପଡେ ଯେ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶ ଆରମ୍ଭ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ସେଠାରେ ଏକପ୍ରକାର କାଚ ତିଆରି ହେଉଥିଲା । ତୁ ଶୁଣି ଖୁସି ହେବୁ ଯେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ କୋର୍ଟରେ ଯେଉଁ ଗୀକଦୂତ ମେଘାସ୍ଥିନିସ୍ ଥିଲେ, ସେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- ସେ ସମୟରେ ଭାରତୀୟମାନେ ଚାରୁକାମ ଓ ସୌନ୍ଦର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରେମୀ ଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ବିଶେଷତଃ ନିଜର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ବଜାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଯୋତା ବ୍ୟବହାର କରୁଥିଲେ । ସୁତରାଂ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଯୋତା କିଛି ଆଧୁନିକ ଆବିଷ୍କାର ନୁହେଁ । ସମଗ୍ର ଉତ୍ତର ଓ ମଧ୍ୟ ଭାରତ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟକୁ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ମଧ୍ୟ ଏସିଆ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଏହା ପ୍ରସାର ଲାଭିଥିଲା । ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟପୂର୍ବ ୨୬୮ରେ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ପରେ ଅଶୋକ ଏହି ବିରାଟ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ଅଧିକାରୀ ହେଲେ । ବୋଧହୁଏ ଦକ୍ଷିଣ- ପୂର୍ବ ଓ ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଥିବା ଅବଶିଷ୍ଟ ଅଞ୍ଚଳକୁ ନିଜ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟ ଭିତରେ ମିଶାଇବା ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ସେ ତାଙ୍କ ରାଜୁତିର ନବମ ବର୍ଷରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲେ । ଭାରତର ପୂର୍ବ ଉପକୂଳରେ ମହାନଦୀ, ଗୋଦାବରୀ ଓ କୃଷ୍ଣା ନଦୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ରାଜ୍ୟ ଥିଲା । କଳିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋକେ ଖୁବ୍ ସାହସର ସହିତ ଲଢ଼େଇ କରିଥିଲେ; ମାତ୍ର ଶେଷରେ ଭୀଷଣ ହତ୍ୟାପରେ ସେମାନେ ପରାସ୍ତ ହେଲେ । ଏହି ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ନରହତ୍ୟା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ମନକୁ ଏପରି ଗଭୀର ଭାବରେ ସ୍ପର୍ଶ କଲା ଯେ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ସମ୍ପର୍କୀୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ସକଳ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରେ ତାଙ୍କର ବିତୃଷ୍ଣା ଆସିଗଲା । ସେ ସେହିଦିନଠାରୁ ଆଉ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରି ନ ଥିଲେ । ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶ ଛଡ଼ା ପ୍ରାୟ ସମଗ୍ର ଭାରତ ତାଙ୍କ ଅଧୀନରେ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶଟିକୁ ଜୟ କରିବା ମଧ୍ୟ ତାଙ୍କ ପକ୍ଷରେ ଖୁବ୍ ସହଜ ଥିଲା । କିନ୍ତୁ ସେ ସେଥିରୁ ବିରତ ହେଲେ । ଏଚ୍. ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲିସ କହନ୍ତି, ଯେତେ ସାମରିକ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଥିଲେ ତାଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଜୟଲାଭ କରି ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବନ୍ଦ କରିଥିଲେ ।

SubQuestion No : 8

Q.8 ଉପରୋକ୍ତ ଅନୁଛେଦର ଶୀର୍ଷକ କଣ ହେବ ଲେଖ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ଭାରତ ଶାସନ
 - ☒ 2. କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ
 - ☒ 3. ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଅଶୋକ
 - ☒ 4. ଭାରତର ରାଜା

Question ID : 630680449215
Option 1 ID : 6306801753997
Option 2 ID : 6306801753996
Option 3 ID : 6306801753995
Option 4 ID : 6306801753994

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Comprehension:

ଆମେ ବର୍ତ୍ତମାନ ଯେଉଁ ଲୋକକଥା ଆଲୋଚନା କରିବାକୁ ଯାଉଛେ, ସେ ରାଜା ଓ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ହୋଇଥିଲେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଜଣେ ମହାନ ଓ ପ୍ରଶଂସାଯୋଗ୍ୟ ଲୋକ ଥିଲେ । ସେ ହେଉଛନ୍ତି ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କ ନାତି ଅଶୋକ । ଏଚ.ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲସ ତାଙ୍କ ବହି 'ଆଉଟଲାଇନ୍ ଅଫ୍ ହିଷ୍ଟ୍ରି' ରେ ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- 'ଇତିହାସରେ ମହାରାଜଧିରାଜ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଇତ୍ୟାଦି ନାନା ନାମରେ ଯେଉଁ ହଜାର ହଜାର ଆଦିଙ୍କ ନାମ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ହୋଇଛି, ସେଥି ଭିତରେ ଏକା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ନାମ ଗୋଟିଏ ନକ୍ଷତ୍ର ପରି ଉଜ୍ଜ୍ୱଳ ଦେଖାଯାଏ । ଭଲଗାଠାରୁ ଜାପାନ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ତାଙ୍କ ନାମ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ପୂଜାପାଏ । ତୀନ, ଚିକିତ ଏବଂ ଭାରତରେ ତାଙ୍କ ମହାନତାର ଚିହ୍ନ ଏବେ ସୁଦ୍ଧା ରଖିଛନ୍ତି ।' ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟିୟାନ ଯୁଗ ଆରମ୍ଭର ପ୍ରାୟ ୩୦୦ ବର୍ଷ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମରିଥିଲେ । ତାଙ୍କ ପରେ ତାଙ୍କ ପୁଅ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର ରାଜା ହେଲେ । ୨୫ ବର୍ଷ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ସେ ଶାନ୍ତପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଭାବରେ ରାଜତ୍ୱ କରିଥିଲେ । ସେ ଗ୍ରୀକମାନଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସମ୍ପର୍କ ରଖିଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ତାଙ୍କ କଚେରୀକୁ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଟଲେମି ଓ ପଶ୍ଚିମ ଭାରତର ସେଲୁସିୟସଙ୍କ ପୁତ୍ର ଆଣ୍ଟିଓକସଙ୍କ ପାଖରୁ ଦୂତ ଆସି ରହିଥିଲେ । ବାହାର ଜଗତ ସହିତ ବେପାର ଚଳୁଥିଲା ଏବଂ କଥିତ ଅଛି ଯେ ଭାରତର ନୀଳ ନେଇ ଇଜିପ୍ଟର ଲୋକେ ତାଙ୍କ ଲୁଗା ରଙ୍ଗ କରୁଥିଲେ । ଆହୁରି ମଧ୍ୟ କହନ୍ତି ଯେ ତାଙ୍କ ମନି ବା ମୃତ ଶବ୍ଦଗୁଡ଼ିକୁ ଭାରତୀୟ ଲୁଗାରେ ଘୋଡ଼ାଉଥିଲେ । ବିହାରର କେତେକ ପୁରାତନ ସ୍ମୃତିରୁ ଜଣାପଡେ ଯେ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବଂଶ ଆରମ୍ଭ ପୂର୍ବରୁ ସେଠାରେ ଏକପ୍ରକାର କାଚ ତିଆରି ହେଉଥିଲା ।

ତୁ ଶୁଣି ଖୁସି ହେବୁ ଯେ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତଙ୍କ କୋର୍ଟରେ ଯେଉଁ ଗୀକଦୂତ ମେଗାସ୍ଥିନିସ୍ ଥିଲେ, ସେ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି- ସେ ସମୟରେ ଭାରତୀୟମାନେ ଚାରୁକାମ ଓ ସୌନ୍ଦର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରେମୀ ଥିଲେ ଏବଂ ବିଶେଷତଃ ନିଜର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ବଜାଇବା ପାଇଁ ଯୋତା ବ୍ୟବହାର କରୁଥିଲେ । ସୁତରାଂ ଉଚ୍ଚ ଯୋତା କିଛି ଆଧୁନିକ ଆବିଷ୍କାର ନୁହେଁ ।

ସମଗ୍ର ଉତ୍ତର ଓ ମଧ୍ୟ ଭାରତ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟକୁ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ମଧ୍ୟ ଏସିଆ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟନ୍ତ ଏହା ପ୍ରସାର ଲାଭିଥିଲା । ଖ୍ରୀଷ୍ଟପୂର୍ବ ୨୬୮ରେ ବିନ୍ଦୁସାରଙ୍କ ପରେ ଅଶୋକ ଏହି ବିରାଟ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ଅଧିକାରୀ ହେଲେ । ବୋଧହୁଏ ଦକ୍ଷିଣ- ପୂର୍ବ ଓ ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଥିବା ଅବଶିଷ୍ଟ ଅଞ୍ଚଳକୁ ନିଜ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟ ଭିତରେ ମିଶାଇବା ଉଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ୟରେ ସେ ତାଙ୍କ ରାଜୁତିର ନବମ ବର୍ଷରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ବିଜୟ ଆରମ୍ଭ କଲେ । ଭାରତର ପୂର୍ବ ଉପକୂଳରେ ମହାନଦୀ, ଗୋଦାବରୀ ଓ କୃଷ୍ଣା ନଦୀ ମଧ୍ୟରେ କଳିଙ୍ଗ ରାଜ୍ୟ ଥିଲା । କଳିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋକେ ଖୁବ୍ ସାହସର ସହିତ ଲଢ଼େଇ କରିଥିଲେ; ମାତ୍ର ଶେଷରେ ଭୀଷଣ ହତ୍ୟାପରେ ସେମାନେ ପରାସ୍ତ ହେଲେ । ଏହି ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ନରହତ୍ୟା ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ମନକୁ ଏପରି ଗଭୀର ଭାବରେ ସ୍ପର୍ଶ କଲା ଯେ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ଓ ସୁଦ୍ଧ ସମ୍ପର୍କୀୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ସକଳ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟରେ ତାଙ୍କର ବିତୃଷ୍ଣା ଆସିଗଲା । ସେ ସେହିଦିନଠାରୁ ଆଉ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରି ନ ଥିଲେ । ଦକ୍ଷିଣରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶ ଛଡ଼ା ପ୍ରାୟ ସମଗ୍ର ଭାରତ ତାଙ୍କ ଅଧୀନରେ ଥିଲା ଏବଂ ଛୋଟ ଅଂଶଟିକୁ ଜୟ କରିବା ମଧ୍ୟ ତାଙ୍କ ପକ୍ଷରେ ଖୁବ୍ ସହଜ ଥିଲା । କିନ୍ତୁ ସେ ସେଥିରୁ ବିରତ ହେଲେ । ଏଚ୍. ଜି. ଷ୍ଟେଲସ କହନ୍ତି, ଯେତେ ସାମରିକ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଥିଲେ ତାଙ୍କ ଭିତରେ ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଜୟଲାଭ କରି ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବନ୍ଦ କରିଥିଲେ ।

SubQuestion No : 9

Q.9 କେଉଁ ମହାନ ଓ ପ୍ରଶଂସାଯୋଗ୍ୟ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍‌ଙ୍କ କଥା ଆଲୋଚନା କରାଯାଇଛି ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. କପିଳେନ୍ଦ୍ରଦେବ
 - ☒ 2. ବିନ୍ଦୁସାର
 - ☒ 3. ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରଗୁପ୍ତ ମୌର୍ଯ୍ୟ
 - ☒ 4. ଅଶୋକ

Question ID : 630680449216
Option 1 ID : 6306801754001
Option 2 ID : 6306801753999
Option 3 ID : 6306801753998
Option 4 ID : 6306801754000
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.10 ଷ୍ଟେଲସ ତାଙ୍କ ଇତିହାସ ପୁସ୍ତକରେ ଅଶୋକଙ୍କ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ କ'ଣ ଲେଖିଛନ୍ତି ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ସାମରିକ ସମ୍ରାଟ୍‌ ମାନଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଜୟଲାଭ କରି ସୁଦ୍ଧା ଯୁଦ୍ଧ ବନ୍ଦ କରିଥିଲେ ।
 - ☒ 2. ଅଶୋକ ହିଁ ଏକମାତ୍ର ଲୋକ ଯେ ଘୋର ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରିଥିଲେ ।
 - ☒ 3. ଅଶୋକ ଜଣେ ଶାନ୍ତପୁଣ୍ଡ୍ର ସମ୍ରାଟ୍ ଥିଲେ ।
 - ☒ 4. ଅଶୋକ ଆଦୌ ଯୁଦ୍ଧ କରିନଥିଲେ ।

Question ID : 630680449225
Option 1 ID : 6306801754032
Option 2 ID : 6306801754031
Option 3 ID : 6306801754033
Option 4 ID : 6306801754030
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.1 Which of the following is NOT correct about censure motion?

Ans ☒ 1. Reasons for its adoption in Lok Sabha must be stated.

☒ 2. It can only be adopted in Lok Sabha.

☒ 3.

If passed in Lok Sabha, council of ministers has to resign from Office.

☒ 4.

It can be moved against an individual minister or a group of ministers.

Question ID : 630680449233

Option 1 ID : 6306801754062

Option 2 ID : 6306801754064

Option 3 ID : 6306801754065

Option 4 ID : 6306801754063

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.2 Which of the following is NOT among Sustainable Development Goals?

Ans ☒ 1. Zero Hunger

☒ 2. No Poverty

☒ 3. Gender Equality

☒ 4. Smart Cities

Question ID : 630680449235

Option 1 ID : 6306801754071

Option 2 ID : 6306801754070

Option 3 ID : 6306801754073

Option 4 ID : 6306801754072

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.3 What is the rank of India in Climate Change Performance Index 2023?

Ans ☒ 1. 8th

☒ 2. 5th

☒ 3. 11st

☒ 4. 10th

Question ID : 630680449227

Option 1 ID : 6306801754040

Option 2 ID : 6306801754039

Option 3 ID : 6306801754038

Option 4 ID : 6306801754041

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.4 Who among the following founded "The Servants of India Society"?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Shyama Krishna Verma
 - ☒ 2. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - ☒ 3. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 - ☒ 4. Lala Lajpat Rai

Question ID : 630680449229
Option 1 ID : 6306801754048
Option 2 ID : 6306801754046
Option 3 ID : 6306801754047
Option 4 ID : 6306801754049
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.5 Odisha was divided into three administrative units under British administration. 'Province of Cuttack' was under which presidency during early 19th century?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Bengal Presidency
 - ☒ 2. Madras Presidency
 - ☒ 3. Central Presidency
 - ☒ 4. Bihar Presidency

Question ID : 630680449230
Option 1 ID : 6306801754051
Option 2 ID : 6306801754050
Option 3 ID : 6306801754052
Option 4 ID : 6306801754053
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.6 Which of the following is related to "Silver Revolution"?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Silver production
 - ☒ 2. Milk production
 - ☒ 3. Poultry and egg production
 - ☒ 4. Fish production

Question ID : 630680449232
Option 1 ID : 6306801754060
Option 2 ID : 6306801754061
Option 3 ID : 6306801754059
Option 4 ID : 6306801754058
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.7 Amit lives in a country which does not share land boundary with India. Which among following can be Amit's country?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. China
 - ☐ 2. Nepal
 - ☐ 3. Myanmar
 - ☒ 4. Tajikistan

Question ID : 630680449231
Option 1 ID : 6306801754056
Option 2 ID : 6306801754054
Option 3 ID : 6306801754055
Option 4 ID : 6306801754057
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.8 BRICS Summit 2023 was held at which of the following place?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Beijing
 - ☐ 2. Rio de Jenrio
 - ☒ 3. Johannesburg
 - ☐ 4. New Delhi

Question ID : 630680449226
Option 1 ID : 6306801754035
Option 2 ID : 6306801754037
Option 3 ID : 6306801754034
Option 4 ID : 6306801754036
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.9 'Nutrition at Doorsteps' will be launched in how many districts of Odisha state?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 28
 - ☐ 2. 21
 - ☐ 3. 10
 - ☒ 4. 30

Question ID : 630680449228
Option 1 ID : 6306801754044
Option 2 ID : 6306801754043
Option 3 ID : 6306801754042
Option 4 ID : 6306801754045
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.10 Which among the following enzyme is responsible for breaking down of emulsified fats?

- Ans
- ✓ 1. Lipase
 - ✗ 2. Bile juice
 - ✗ 3. Amylase
 - ✗ 4. Trypsin

Question ID : 630680449234

Option 1 ID : 6306801754069

Option 2 ID : 6306801754066

Option 3 ID : 6306801754067

Option 4 ID : 6306801754068

Status : **Not Attempted and Marked For Review**

Chosen Option : --

Section : Part 1 Reasoning Ability

Q.1 If FAIR becomes FAJS and NICE becomes NIDE. What GOOD will become in the same manner?

- Ans
- ✗ 1. GOEP
 - ✗ 2. GOPD
 - ✗ 3. GODP
 - ✓ 4. GOPE

Question ID : 630680449239

Option 1 ID : 6306801754086

Option 2 ID : 6306801754088

Option 3 ID : 6306801754089

Option 4 ID : 6306801754087

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : 4

Q.2 What will come in the place of question mark to make it logically complete?

5, 10, 15, 20, 25, ?

- Ans
- ✗ 1. 35
 - ✓ 2. 30
 - ✗ 3. 25
 - ✗ 4. 45

Question ID : 630680449245

Option 1 ID : 6306801754111

Option 2 ID : 6306801754110

Option 3 ID : 6306801754112

Option 4 ID : 6306801754113

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : 2

Q.3 What will come in place of question mark?

I, K, N, R, W ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. E
 - ☒ 2. F
 - ☒ 3. D
 - ☒ 4. C

Question ID : 630680449238

Option 1 ID : 6306801754084

Option 2 ID : 6306801754085

Option 3 ID : 6306801754083

Option 4 ID : 6306801754082

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.4 Five girls Praveena, Nadira, Reshma, Shailja and Tanuja are sitting in a row facing north. Shailja is between Tanuja and Nadira and Nadira is to the immediate left of Reshma. Praveena is to the immediate left of Tanuja. Who is sitting on the immediate left-hand side of Shailja?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Praveena
 - ☒ 2. Reshma
 - ☒ 3. Tanuja
 - ☒ 4. Nadira

Question ID : 630680449236

Option 1 ID : 6306801754075

Option 2 ID : 6306801754077

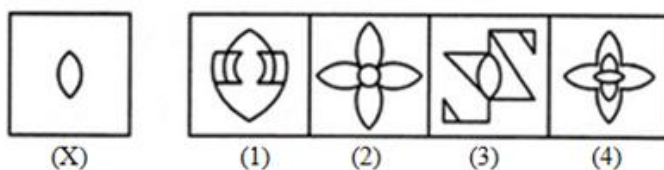
Option 3 ID : 6306801754074

Option 4 ID : 6306801754076

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.5 Which of the following four options embeds the original figure X?



- Ans
- ☒ 1. 3
 - ☒ 2. 2
 - ☒ 3. 1
 - ☒ 4. 4

Question ID : 630680449243

Option 1 ID : 6306801754104

Option 2 ID : 6306801754103

Option 3 ID : 6306801754102

Option 4 ID : 6306801754105

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.6 Read the given statement(s) and conclusions carefully. Assuming that the information given in the statements is true, even if it appears to be at variance with commonly known facts, decide which of the given conclusions logically follow(s) from the statement(s).

Statements:

All sodium are bonds.

Some bonds are titanium.

Conclusions:

1. No titanium is bonds.

2. Some titanium is bonds.

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Both 1 and 2 follow
 - ☒ 2. Only conclusion 1 follows
 - ☒ 3. Neither 1 nor 2 follows
 - ☒ 4. Only conclusion 2 follows

Question ID : 630680449241
Option 1 ID : 6306801754096
Option 2 ID : 6306801754094
Option 3 ID : 6306801754097
Option 4 ID : 6306801754095

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.7 What will come in the place of question mark (on the body parts and their constituent)

Keratin : Hair :: Enamel : ?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Bones
 - ☒ 2. Teeth
 - ☒ 3. Nails
 - ☒ 4. Muscles

Question ID : 630680449242
Option 1 ID : 6306801754099
Option 2 ID : 6306801754098
Option 3 ID : 6306801754100
Option 4 ID : 6306801754101

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.8 W means '+', X means '-' Y means '×' and Z means '÷', then

10 Y 5 W 4 X 16 Z 4 =?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. 60
 - ☒ 2. 30
 - ☒ 3. 40
 - ☒ 4. 50

Question ID : 630680449244
Option 1 ID : 6306801754109
Option 2 ID : 6306801754106
Option 3 ID : 6306801754107
Option 4 ID : 6306801754108

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.9 Rajan ranks 18th from the top and 28th from the bottom in a group of students. How many students are there in the group?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. 52
 - ☐ 2. 42
 - ☐ 3. 47
 - ☒ 4. 45

Question ID : 630680449237
Option 1 ID : 6306801754081
Option 2 ID : 6306801754078
Option 3 ID : 6306801754080
Option 4 ID : 6306801754079
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.10 How is the father of Sunil's grandmother's only daughter's son related to Sunil's mother?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Uncle
 - ☐ 2. Brother
 - ☒ 3. Husband
 - ☐ 4. father in law

Question ID : 630680449240
Option 1 ID : 6306801754093
Option 2 ID : 6306801754091
Option 3 ID : 6306801754090
Option 4 ID : 6306801754092
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Section : Part 1 Computer Literacy

Q.1 What does "HTML" stand for in the context of web development?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Hyperlink Text Markup Language
 - ☐ 2. Human Technology Master List
 - ☐ 3. High-Tech Multimedia Language
 - ☒ 4. Hypertext Markup Language

Question ID : 630680449249
Option 1 ID : 6306801754127
Option 2 ID : 6306801754128
Option 3 ID : 6306801754126
Option 4 ID : 6306801754129
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.2 What does "PNR" represent when booking train tickets in the context of ICT-enabled railway reservation?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Payment Notification Request
 - ☒ 2. Passenger Notification Record
 - ☒ 3. Passenger Name Record
 - ☒ 4. Personalized Navigation Route

Question ID : **630680449246**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754117**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754114**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754116**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754115**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.3 Which type of memory is the fastest but also the smallest and most expensive in a computer?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. USB Flash Drive
 - ☒ 2. ROM
 - ☒ 3. HDD
 - ☒ 4. RAM

Question ID : **630680449247**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754121**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754119**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754120**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754118**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.4 What does "HDMI" stand for when connecting displays to a computer?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Home Digital Monitor Interface
 - ☒ 2. Hybrid Display Mode Indicator
 - ☒ 3. High-DPI Matrix Integration
 - ☒ 4. High-Definition Multimedia Interface

Question ID : **630680449250**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754133**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754131**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754132**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754130**
Status : **Not Answered**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.5 Which computer pioneer is known for her work on the world's first compiler, the COBOL programming language, and the concept of machine-independent programming?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. John von Neumann
 - ☒ 2. Grace Hopper
 - ☐ 3. Alan Turing
 - ☐ 4. Ada Lovelace

Question ID : 630680449248
Option 1 ID : 6306801754125
Option 2 ID : 6306801754123
Option 3 ID : 6306801754124
Option 4 ID : 6306801754122
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Section : Part 1 Child Development Learning Curriculum and Assessment

Q.1 Which of the following is a key aspect of effective classroom communication?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Actively listening to student responses
 - ☐ 2. Using complex vocabulary always
 - ☐ 3. Speaking very quickly to cover more content
 - ☐ 4. Avoiding eye contact with students

Question ID : 630680449262
Option 1 ID : 6306801754178
Option 2 ID : 6306801754179
Option 3 ID : 6306801754181
Option 4 ID : 6306801754180
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.2 In which approach can assessment of individual contributions be a challenge?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Collaborative learning
 - ☐ 2. Lecture-based learning
 - ☐ 3. Experiential learning
 - ☐ 4. Problem-based learning

Question ID : 630680449265
Option 1 ID : 6306801754193
Option 2 ID : 6306801754192
Option 3 ID : 6306801754191
Option 4 ID : 6306801754190
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.3 In the context of inclusive education, what does 'Universal Design for Learning' (UDL) emphasize?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Using a one-size-fits-all approach to teaching.
 - ☐ 2. Designing curriculum only for students with disabilities.
 - ☐ 3. Implementing standardized testing for all students.
 - ☒ 4. Designing learning experiences so they are accessible to all students.

Question ID : 630680449257
Option 1 ID : 6306801754158
Option 2 ID : 6306801754160
Option 3 ID : 6306801754159
Option 4 ID : 6306801754161
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.4 Which approach emphasizes student's active participation in their learning experiences during curriculum development?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Learner-centered approach
 - ☐ 2. Subject-centered approach
 - ☐ 3. Teacher-centered approach
 - ☐ 4. Administration-centered approach

Question ID : 630680449261
Option 1 ID : 6306801754177
Option 2 ID : 6306801754175
Option 3 ID : 6306801754176
Option 4 ID : 6306801754174
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.5 What can hinder the learning process due to reduced cognitive capacity and physical energy?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Organization of materials
 - ☐ 2. Materials
 - ☐ 3. Reinforcement
 - ☒ 4. Fatigue

Question ID : 630680449254
Option 1 ID : 6306801754149
Option 2 ID : 6306801754147
Option 3 ID : 6306801754148
Option 4 ID : 6306801754146
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.6 କେଉଁ ପଦ୍ଧତି ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ବିବ୍ୟାପୀମାନଙ୍କ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା, ଆଗ୍ରହ ଏବଂ ଦକ୍ଷତା ଉପରେ ଆନେକଦିଗ କରାଯାଏ, ଶିକ୍ଷଣ ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟାରେ ସେମାନଙ୍କର ସକ୍ରିୟ ଅଂଶଗ୍ରହଣକୁ ଗୁରୁତ୍ବ ଦେଇଥାଏ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ସହଯୋଗୀ ପଦ୍ଧତି
 - ☒ 2. ଶିକ୍ଷାର୍ଥୀ-କେନ୍ଦ୍ରିତ
 - ☒ 3. ଦାତା-କେନ୍ଦ୍ରିତ
 - ☒ 4. ଶିକ୍ଷକ-କେନ୍ଦ୍ରିତ

Question ID : 630680449264
Option 1 ID : 6306801754187
Option 2 ID : 6306801754188
Option 3 ID : 6306801754186
Option 4 ID : 6306801754189

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Q.7 Learning that involves drawing conclusions based on events that have already occurred is primarily through:

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Imitation
 - ☒ 2. Observation
 - ☒ 3. Experience
 - ☒ 4. Experimentation

Question ID : 630680449256
Option 1 ID : 6306801754155
Option 2 ID : 6306801754157
Option 3 ID : 6306801754156
Option 4 ID : 6306801754154

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.8 In terms of cognitive development, what ability typically emerges in childhood?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Reflex responses
 - ☒ 2. Subjective reasoning
 - ☒ 3. Deductive reasoning
 - ☒ 4. Egocentrism

Question ID : 630680449251
Option 1 ID : 6306801754137
Option 2 ID : 6306801754136
Option 3 ID : 6306801754134
Option 4 ID : 6306801754135

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.9 Learning is most effective when it is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Forced and repetitive
 - ☐ 2. Done in isolation
 - ☒ 3. Relevant and meaningful
 - ☐ 4. Taught once without repetition

Question ID : 630680449253
Option 1 ID : 6306801754144
Option 2 ID : 6306801754143
Option 3 ID : 6306801754145
Option 4 ID : 6306801754142
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.10 The principle that ensures that the curriculum remains relevant and useful for the current needs of society is known as:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Variety
 - ☐ 2. Flexibility
 - ☒ 3. Utility
 - ☐ 4. Integration

Question ID : 630680449260
Option 1 ID : 6306801754173
Option 2 ID : 6306801754170
Option 3 ID : 6306801754172
Option 4 ID : 6306801754171
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.11 Which of the following is NOT a feature of inclusive education?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Promoting diversity and acceptance.
 - ☒ 2. Keeping students with disabilities in separate classrooms.
 - ☐ 3. Individualized support based on need.
 - ☐ 4. Differentiation in teaching methods.

Question ID : 630680449258
Option 1 ID : 6306801754164
Option 2 ID : 6306801754162
Option 3 ID : 6306801754163
Option 4 ID : 6306801754165
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.12 Which organization is primarily responsible for monitoring the implementation of the CRC?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. UNHRC
 - ☐ 2. UNESCO
 - ☐ 3. WHO
 - ☒ 4. UNICEF

Question ID : 630680449259
Option 1 ID : 6306801754168
Option 2 ID : 6306801754166
Option 3 ID : 6306801754169
Option 4 ID : 6306801754167

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.13 In terms of cognitive development, what typically happens in early adolescence?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Development of abstract thinking
 - ☐ 2. Lack of problem-solving skills
 - ☐ 3. Dependence on concrete experiences
 - ☐ 4. Reliance on sensory-motor actions

Question ID : 630680449252
Option 1 ID : 6306801754140
Option 2 ID : 6306801754138
Option 3 ID : 6306801754139
Option 4 ID : 6306801754141

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.14 When a teacher removes a previously provided positive reinforcement to decrease an undesirable behavior, it is known as

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Negative reinforcement
 - ☒ 2. Extinction
 - ☐ 3. Punishment
 - ☐ 4. Equivalent reinforcement

Question ID : 630680449263
Option 1 ID : 6306801754184
Option 2 ID : 6306801754183
Option 3 ID : 6306801754182
Option 4 ID : 6306801754185

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

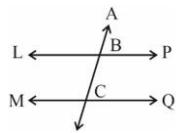
Q.15 Effective teacher behaviour that promotes a positive learning environment includes:

- Ans
- ✓ 1. Being approachable and open to questions
 - ✗ 2. Ignoring student queries
 - ✗ 3. Always being the center of attention
 - ✗ 4. Encouraging competition over collaboration

Question ID : 630680449255
Option 1 ID : 6306801754151
Option 2 ID : 6306801754150
Option 3 ID : 6306801754152
Option 4 ID : 6306801754153
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Section : Part II Subject Contents

Q.1 In the given figure lines LP and MQ are parallel to each other. ABCD is a transversal. If $\angle ABP = 75$ degrees, then what is the value of $\angle ACM$?



- Ans
- ✗ 1. 90 degrees
 - ✗ 2. 75 degrees
 - ✗ 3. 85 degrees
 - ✓ 4. 105 degrees

Question ID : 630680449274
Option 1 ID : 6306801754228
Option 2 ID : 6306801754227
Option 3 ID : 6306801754229
Option 4 ID : 6306801754226
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.2 What is the value of $\frac{1+x}{1-x^2} \div \frac{1+x}{1-x^4}$?

- Ans
- ✓ 1. $1 + x^2$
 - ✗ 2. $1 - x^2$
 - ✗ 3. $1 - x$
 - ✗ 4. $1 + x$

Question ID : 630680449269
Option 1 ID : 6306801754206
Option 2 ID : 6306801754208
Option 3 ID : 6306801754209
Option 4 ID : 6306801754207
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.3 What is the value of $4(2^2 + 1)(2^4 + 1)(2^8 + 1)(2^{16} + 1).....(2^{128} + 1)(2^{256} + 1)$?

Ans ☒ 1. $2^{514} - 2^2$

☐ 2. $2^{514} - 1$

☐ 3. $5^{512} - 1$

☐ 4. $2^{516} - 2^3$

Question ID : 630680449270
Option 1 ID : 6306801754210
Option 2 ID : 6306801754212
Option 3 ID : 6306801754211
Option 4 ID : 6306801754213
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.4 160 litres of a mixture contains 75 percent milk and remaining water. What more quantity of water must be added to the mixture to make the quantity of water as 40 percent in the resulting mixture?

Ans ☐ 1. 60 litres

☒ 2. 40 litres

☐ 3. 50 litres

☐ 4. 30 litres

Question ID : 630680449272
Option 1 ID : 6306801754221
Option 2 ID : 6306801754219
Option 3 ID : 6306801754220
Option 4 ID : 6306801754218
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.5 What is the positive square root of $14 + 6\sqrt{5}$?

Ans ☐ 1. $3 + 2\sqrt{5}$

☐ 2. $2 + \sqrt{5}$

☐ 3. $2 + 3\sqrt{5}$

☒ 4. $3 + \sqrt{5}$

Question ID : 630680449271
Option 1 ID : 6306801754217
Option 2 ID : 6306801754214
Option 3 ID : 6306801754216
Option 4 ID : 6306801754215
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.6 ABC is an isosceles triangle and $AB = AC = 50$ cm. If $BC = 80$ cm, then what is the value of the altitude from A on BC?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 40 cm
 - ☒ 2. 50 cm
 - ☒ 3. 60 cm
 - ☒ 4. 30 cm

Question ID : 630680449275
Option 1 ID : 6306801754231
Option 2 ID : 6306801754232
Option 3 ID : 6306801754233
Option 4 ID : 6306801754230
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.7 If $p(x) = 3x^2y^2 + 7x^2y + 6x^2 + 2y^2 + 7$, then what is the coefficient of x^2 in $p(x)$?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 2
 - ☒ 2. 7
 - ☒ 3. 3
 - ☒ 4. 6

Question ID : 630680449268
Option 1 ID : 6306801754204
Option 2 ID : 6306801754203
Option 3 ID : 6306801754202
Option 4 ID : 6306801754205
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.8 $3^{10} + 3^{11} + 3^{12} + 3^{13}$ is divisible by ____.

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 110
 - ☒ 2. 50
 - ☒ 3. 70
 - ☒ 4. 40

Question ID : 630680449267
Option 1 ID : 6306801754201
Option 2 ID : 6306801754199
Option 3 ID : 6306801754198
Option 4 ID : 6306801754200
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.9 How many composite numbers are there from 1 to 23?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 8
 - ☐ 2. 12
 - ☐ 3. 16
 - ☒ 4. 13

Question ID : 630680449266

Option 1 ID : 6306801754197

Option 2 ID : 6306801754196

Option 3 ID : 6306801754194

Option 4 ID : 6306801754195

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.10 The side of an equilateral triangle is 24 cm. What is the radius of the circle circumscribing this equilateral triangle?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. $7\sqrt{3}$ cm
 - ☒ 2. $8\sqrt{3}$ cm
 - ☐ 3. $5\sqrt{6}$ cm
 - ☐ 4. $8\sqrt{2}$ cm

Question ID : 630680449276

Option 1 ID : 6306801754235

Option 2 ID : 6306801754236

Option 3 ID : 6306801754234

Option 4 ID : 6306801754237

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.11 If the perimeter of a rhombus is 180 cm and one of its diagonal is 72 cm, then what is the area of the rhombus?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 1720 cm^2
 - ☐ 2. 2134 cm^2
 - ☒ 3. 1944 cm^2
 - ☐ 4. 1680 cm^2

Question ID : 630680449277

Option 1 ID : 6306801754241

Option 2 ID : 6306801754239

Option 3 ID : 6306801754240

Option 4 ID : 6306801754238

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.12 Rajeev invested Rs. 15000 for 2 years at compound interest (compounded annually) in a company which paid him interest of Rs. 6600. What will be the annual rate of interest at which Rajeev invested his money?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 15 percent
 - ☐ 2. 10 percent
 - ☐ 3. 17.5 percent
 - ☒ 4. 20 percent

Question ID : 630680449273
Option 1 ID : 6306801754224
Option 2 ID : 6306801754225
Option 3 ID : 6306801754222
Option 4 ID : 6306801754223
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.13 How many valence electrons does an atom of oxygen (O) have?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 8
 - ☐ 2. 4
 - ☐ 3. 2
 - ☒ 4. 6

Question ID : 630680449280
Option 1 ID : 6306801754253
Option 2 ID : 6306801754251
Option 3 ID : 6306801754250
Option 4 ID : 6306801754252
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.14 Which of the following is a salt?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Milk (Lactic acid - $C_3H_6O_3$)
 - ☒ 2. Baking soda (Sodium bicarbonate - $NaHCO_3$)
 - ☐ 3. Lemon juice (Citric acid - $C_6H_8O_7$)
 - ☐ 4. Vinegar (Acetic acid - CH_3COOH)

Question ID : 630680449289
Option 1 ID : 6306801754289
Option 2 ID : 6306801754286
Option 3 ID : 6306801754288
Option 4 ID : 6306801754287
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.15 Which of the following is a unit of work?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Watt (W)
 - ☐ 2. Volt (V)
 - ☒ 3. Joule (J)
 - ☐ 4. Newton (N)

Question ID : 630680449284
Option 1 ID : 6306801754266
Option 2 ID : 6306801754269
Option 3 ID : 6306801754267
Option 4 ID : 6306801754268

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.16 Which of the following statements is true about the angle of incidence and the angle of reflection?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. The angle of reflection is always greater
 - ☐ 2. The angle of incidence is always greater
 - ☒ 3. They are always equal
 - ☐ 4. They are unrelated

Question ID : 630680449285
Option 1 ID : 6306801754271
Option 2 ID : 6306801754272
Option 3 ID : 6306801754270
Option 4 ID : 6306801754273

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.17 Which of the following is a strong base?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Ammonium hydroxide (NH_4OH)
 - ☒ 2. Sodium hydroxide (NaOH)
 - ☐ 3. Calcium hydroxide ($\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$)
 - ☐ 4. Magnesium hydroxide ($\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$)

Question ID : 630680449282
Option 1 ID : 6306801754259
Option 2 ID : 6306801754258
Option 3 ID : 6306801754260
Option 4 ID : 6306801754261

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.18 Which of these elements is not a metal?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Mercury (Hg)
 - ☐ 2. Gold (Au)
 - ☐ 3. Silver (Ag)
 - ☒ 4. Carbon (C)

Question ID : 630680449287
Option 1 ID : 6306801754279
Option 2 ID : 6306801754281
Option 3 ID : 6306801754278
Option 4 ID : 6306801754280
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.19 How many oxygen atoms are there in one molecule of carbon dioxide (CO₂)?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. 3
 - ☒ 2. 2
 - ☐ 3. 4
 - ☐ 4. 1

Question ID : 630680449281
Option 1 ID : 6306801754256
Option 2 ID : 6306801754255
Option 3 ID : 6306801754257
Option 4 ID : 6306801754254
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.20 When an object floats in a liquid, what can be said about the density of the object compared to the density of the liquid?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Object's density is less than the liquid's density
 - ☐ 2. Object's density has no relation to the liquid's density
 - ☐ 3. Object's density is greater than the liquid's density
 - ☐ 4. Object's density is equal to the liquid's density

Question ID : 630680449283
Option 1 ID : 6306801754262
Option 2 ID : 6306801754265
Option 3 ID : 6306801754263
Option 4 ID : 6306801754264
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.21 Which of the following is a compound?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Oxygen (O₂)
 - ☐ 2. Carbon (C)
 - ☐ 3. Hydrogen (H)
 - ☒ 4. Sodium chloride (NaCl)

Question ID : 630680449279
Option 1 ID : 6306801754247
Option 2 ID : 6306801754248
Option 3 ID : 6306801754246
Option 4 ID : 6306801754249

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.22 Which of the following elements is a metalloid?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Boron (B)
 - ☐ 2. Neon (Ne)
 - ☐ 3. Chlorine (Cl)
 - ☐ 4. Oxygen (O)

Question ID : 630680449278
Option 1 ID : 6306801754243
Option 2 ID : 6306801754245
Option 3 ID : 6306801754244
Option 4 ID : 6306801754242

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.23 Which planet is closest to the Sun in our solar system?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Earth
 - ☒ 2. Mercury
 - ☐ 3. Venus
 - ☐ 4. Mars

Question ID : 630680449286
Option 1 ID : 6306801754276
Option 2 ID : 6306801754275
Option 3 ID : 6306801754274
Option 4 ID : 6306801754277

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Q.24 A molecule of oxygen (O₂) consists of how many atoms of oxygen?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. 1
 - ☒ 2. 3
 - ☒ 3. 4
 - ☒ 4. 2

Question ID : 630680449288

Option 1 ID : 6306801754282

Option 2 ID : 6306801754284

Option 3 ID : 6306801754285

Option 4 ID : 6306801754283

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.25 In the context of cell structure, what does "Plasma Membrane" represent?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Plasmatic Molecule
 - ☒ 2. Permeable Membrane
 - ☒ 3. Phospholipid Bilayer
 - ☒ 4. Protective Membrane Assembly

Question ID : 630680449296

Option 1 ID : 6306801754315

Option 2 ID : 6306801754317

Option 3 ID : 6306801754316

Option 4 ID : 6306801754314

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Q.26 In the context of adolescence, what does the acronym "AAP" stand for?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. American Academy of Paediatrics
 - ☒ 2. Adolescent Anxiety Prevention
 - ☒ 3. Adolescent Adjustment Program
 - ☒ 4. Adolescent Activity Planner

Question ID : 630680449301

Option 1 ID : 6306801754336

Option 2 ID : 6306801754337

Option 3 ID : 6306801754334

Option 4 ID : 6306801754335

Status : Not Answered

Chosen Option : --

Q.27 What is the product of respiration in muscles that can lead to muscle soreness during strenuous exercise?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Glucose
 - ☐ 2. Carbon dioxide
 - ☒ 3. Lactic acid
 - ☐ 4. Haemoglobin

Question ID : 630680449293
Option 1 ID : 6306801754303
Option 2 ID : 6306801754305
Option 3 ID : 6306801754302
Option 4 ID : 6306801754304
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.28 What is an example of a behavioural adaptation in animals?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Developing a strong immune system
 - ☐ 2. Changing fur colour with the seasons
 - ☐ 3. Growing a longer tail
 - ☒ 4. Migrating to warmer climates during winter

Question ID : 630680449291
Option 1 ID : 6306801754297
Option 2 ID : 6306801754296
Option 3 ID : 6306801754294
Option 4 ID : 6306801754295
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.29 What do microorganisms called algae primarily contribute to in ecosystems?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Antibiotic production
 - ☐ 2. Food spoilage
 - ☐ 3. Soil decomposition
 - ☒ 4. Oxygen production

Question ID : 630680449298
Option 1 ID : 6306801754324
Option 2 ID : 6306801754325
Option 3 ID : 6306801754322
Option 4 ID : 6306801754323
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.30 What is the primary role of microorganisms in the process of fermentation?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Generating nuclear energy
 - ☐ 2. Producing electricity
 - ☒ 3. Making bread rise
 - ☐ 4. Controlling weather patterns

Question ID : 630680449299
Option 1 ID : 6306801754329
Option 2 ID : 6306801754327
Option 3 ID : 6306801754326
Option 4 ID : 6306801754328
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.31 What does the acronym "ETC" represent in the context of cellular respiration?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Energetic Tissue Conversion
 - ☒ 2. Electron Transport Chain
 - ☐ 3. Excessive Temperature Control
 - ☐ 4. Energy Transfer Consortium

Question ID : 630680449292
Option 1 ID : 6306801754299
Option 2 ID : 6306801754298
Option 3 ID : 6306801754300
Option 4 ID : 6306801754301
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.32 କୃଷି ଓ ବଗିଚା କାମରେ ମୃତ୍ତିକା ପରୀକ୍ଷାର ପ୍ରାଥମିକତା କ'ଣ ?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. ମୃତ୍ତିକାର ବିଶୋଧନ
 - ☒ 2. ମୃତ୍ତିକା ପରୀକ୍ଷଣ
 - ☐ 3. ମୃତ୍ତିକା ସଂରକ୍ଷଣ
 - ☐ 4. ମୃତ୍ତିକା ସମୃଦ୍ଧି

Question ID : 630680449295
Option 1 ID : 6306801754310
Option 2 ID : 6306801754313
Option 3 ID : 6306801754312
Option 4 ID : 6306801754311
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 4

Q.33 What is the meaning of the acronym "CAM" when studying adaptation in plants?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Chlorophyll Activation Method
 - ☒ 2. Crassulacean Acid Metabolism
 - ☐ 3. Controlled Adaptation Mechanism
 - ☐ 4. Cellular Adaptation Module

Question ID : 630680449290
Option 1 ID : 6306801754291
Option 2 ID : 6306801754292
Option 3 ID : 6306801754290
Option 4 ID : 6306801754293
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.34 What is the meaning of the acronym "C/N ratio" in soil analysis?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Concentration to Nitrogen
 - ☒ 2. Carbon to Nitrogen Ratio
 - ☐ 3. Crop Nutrition Rate
 - ☐ 4. Calcium to Nutrient Ratio

Question ID : 630680449294
Option 1 ID : 6306801754306
Option 2 ID : 6306801754307
Option 3 ID : 6306801754309
Option 4 ID : 6306801754308
Status : Not Answered
Chosen Option : --

Q.35 During adolescence, what is the process that leads to the development of secondary sexual characteristics in both males and females?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Puberty
 - ☐ 2. Senescence
 - ☐ 3. Cognitive development
 - ☐ 4. Infancy

Question ID : 630680449300
Option 1 ID : 6306801754332
Option 2 ID : 6306801754331
Option 3 ID : 6306801754330
Option 4 ID : 6306801754333
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.36 Which organelle contains enzymes for intracellular digestion and waste removal?

Ans ☒ 1. Lysosome

☐ 2. Nucleus

☐ 3. Vacuole

☐ 4. Ribosome

Question ID : 630680449297

Option 1 ID : 6306801754320

Option 2 ID : 6306801754319

Option 3 ID : 6306801754321

Option 4 ID : 6306801754318

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Section : Part II Pedagogy

Q.1 In which of the following method of teaching mathematics, a learner proceeds from general to particular and abstract to concrete?

Ans ☐ 1. Inductive method

☐ 2. Synthetic method

☒ 3. Deductive method

☐ 4. Analytic method

Question ID : 630680449305

Option 1 ID : 6306801754353

Option 2 ID : 6306801754352

Option 3 ID : 6306801754350

Option 4 ID : 6306801754351

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.2 ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ କେଉଁଟି ଅନୁଭୂତିଲବ୍ଧ ଶିକ୍ଷଣ ଚକ୍ରର ଅନ୍ତିମ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟାୟ ଅଟେ ?

Ans ☒ 1. ପ୍ରୟୋଗ କରିବା

☐ 2. ଅନୁଭବ କରିବା

☐ 3. ପ୍ରକ୍ରିୟାକରଣ କରିବା

☐ 4. ପ୍ରକାଶ କରିବା

Question ID : 630680449306

Option 1 ID : 6306801754356

Option 2 ID : 6306801754355

Option 3 ID : 6306801754354

Option 4 ID : 6306801754357

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.3 Which aim of mathematics pertains to develop individuals to take up specialized courses having application of mathematics i.e. engineering, accounting, banking etc.?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Cultural aim
 - ☐ 2. Social aim
 - ☒ 3. Vocational aim
 - ☐ 4. Moral aim

Question ID : 630680449302
Option 1 ID : 6306801754339
Option 2 ID : 6306801754340
Option 3 ID : 6306801754338
Option 4 ID : 6306801754341
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.4 Mathematics is the study of structures and the word structure means what?

- I. Arrangement
- II. Composition
- III. Configuration

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Only II and III
 - ☐ 2. Only I and III
 - ☒ 3. I, II and III
 - ☐ 4. Only I and II

Question ID : 630680449304
Option 1 ID : 6306801754347
Option 2 ID : 6306801754348
Option 3 ID : 6306801754349
Option 4 ID : 6306801754346
Status : Marked For Review
Chosen Option : 3

Q.5 Which of the following are the purposes of question bank, a tool for evaluation?

- I. It is useful to prepare a test for instant testing of the learners
- II. The learners can also self-evaluate themselves by using the question bank

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Only I
 - ☐ 2. Neither I nor II
 - ☒ 3. Both I and II
 - ☐ 4. Only II

Question ID : 630680449309
Option 1 ID : 6306801754366
Option 2 ID : 6306801754369
Option 3 ID : 6306801754368
Option 4 ID : 6306801754367
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.6 As per the taxonomy of educational objectives, which of the following educational objective comes under the affective domain by Krathwohl, Bloom, Masia (1973)?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Application
 - ☐ 2. Analysis
 - ☒ 3. Organization
 - ☐ 4. Comprehension

Question ID : **630680449303**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754344**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754345**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754342**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754343**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.7 Which of the following is correct regarding the enrichment activities in mathematics?

- I. The activities involve higher order thinking
- II. As per as possible open ended items may be given as enriched activities for the students

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. Only II
 - ☐ 2. Neither I nor II
 - ☒ 3. Both I and II
 - ☐ 4. Only I

Question ID : **630680449308**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754363**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754365**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754364**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754362**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.8 In the context of role of teacher in the constructivist approach of teaching learning mathematics, which among the following first stressed on the importance of the social setting?

- Ans**
- ☐ 1. C.R Rogers
 - ☐ 2. Mahatma Gandhi
 - ☒ 3. Lev Vygotsky
 - ☐ 4. Jean Piaget

Question ID : **630680449307**
Option 1 ID : **6306801754360**
Option 2 ID : **6306801754361**
Option 3 ID : **6306801754358**
Option 4 ID : **6306801754359**
Status : **Answered**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.9 ସାଥୀ ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କନ କେଉଁଥିପାଇଁ ଲାଭଦାୟକ?

Ans ☒ 1.

ଏହା ବିଦ୍ୟାର୍ଥୀମାନଙ୍କୁ ସେମାନଙ୍କ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଉପରେ ଏକ ବ୍ୟାପକ ଦୃଷ୍ଟିକୋଣ ପ୍ରଦାନ କରେ ।

☒ 2. ଏହା ଶିକ୍ଷକଙ୍କ କାର୍ଯ୍ୟଭାର ହ୍ରାସ କରେ ।

☒ 3. ଏହା ଅନ୍ୟ କୌଣସି ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କନର ଆବଶ୍ୟକତାକୁ ସମାପ୍ତ କରିଥାଏ ।

☒ 4. ଏହା ହାଲୁକା (Lenient) ଗ୍ରେଡିଂ ପାଇଁ ଅନୁମତି ଦିଏ ।

Question ID : 630680449313

Option 1 ID : 6306801754383

Option 2 ID : 6306801754382

Option 3 ID : 6306801754385

Option 4 ID : 6306801754384

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.10 One of the main aims of teaching science at the upper primary stage is to develop:

Ans ☒ 1. The skill to argue against scientific theories.

☒ 2. The ability to pass exams.

☒ 3. Mastery over scientific jargon

☒ 4. A scientific temper.

Question ID : 630680449314

Option 1 ID : 6306801754387

Option 2 ID : 6306801754386

Option 3 ID : 6306801754389

Option 4 ID : 6306801754388

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 3

Q.11 ଗଠନମୂଳକ ଆଭିମୁଖ୍ୟ କାହା ଉପରେ ଅଧିକ ନିର୍ଭର କରେ?

Ans ☒ 1. ଶିକ୍ଷକଙ୍କ ଜ୍ଞାନ

☒ 2. ପରାମର୍ଶିତ ପାଠ୍ୟପୁସ୍ତକ

☒ 3. ମାନକୀକୃତ ପରୀକ୍ଷା

☒ 4. ବିଦ୍ୟାର୍ଥୀଙ୍କର ପୂର୍ବ ଜ୍ଞାନ

Question ID : 630680449312

Option 1 ID : 6306801754378

Option 2 ID : 6306801754379

Option 3 ID : 6306801754381

Option 4 ID : 6306801754380

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.12 ବୁମ୍ବୁ ଟେକ୍ନୋଲୋଜୀରେ କେଉଁ ଡୋମେନ୍ ମନେରଖିବା, ଚିନ୍ତା କରିବା ଏବଂ ସମସ୍ୟା ସମାଧାନ କରିବା ଭଳି କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକଳାପକୁ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭୁକ୍ତ କରେ?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. ପ୍ରଭାବଶୀଳ ଡୋମେନ୍ (Affective Domain)
 - ☒ 2. ଜ୍ଞାନଗତ ଡୋମେନ୍ (Cognitive Domain)
 - ☒ 3. ବିଶ୍ଳେଷଣାତ୍ମକ ଡୋମେନ୍ (Analytical Domain)
 - ☒ 4. ସାଇକୋମୋଟର ଡୋମେନ୍ (Psychomotor Domain)

Question ID : 630680449316
Option 1 ID : 6306801754394
Option 2 ID : 6306801754396
Option 3 ID : 6306801754397
Option 4 ID : 6306801754395
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.13 When a student learns through trial and error and eventually arrives at a solution, it is an example of the:

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Lecture method.
 - ☒ 2. Direct teaching method.
 - ☒ 3. Problem-solving method.
 - ☒ 4. Observation method.

Question ID : 630680449311
Option 1 ID : 6306801754376
Option 2 ID : 6306801754374
Option 3 ID : 6306801754375
Option 4 ID : 6306801754377
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.14 Mr. Smith wants his students to understand the properties of different chemical reactions. He assigns them a real-world issue related to pollution and asks them to design a process to mitigate its effects using chemical reactions. This pedagogical approach primarily uses which method?

- Ans**
- ☒ 1. Discovery
 - ☒ 2. Observation
 - ☒ 3. Experimentation
 - ☒ 4. Project

Question ID : 630680449315
Option 1 ID : 6306801754393
Option 2 ID : 6306801754392
Option 3 ID : 6306801754391
Option 4 ID : 6306801754390
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.15 The primary goal of teaching science at the upper primary stage is to:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Ensure students can recite scientific definitions
 - ☒ 2. Foster a deeper understanding of scientific concepts.
 - ☐ 3. Prepare students for competitive exams.
 - ☐ 4. Encourage rote learning.

Question ID : 630680449310
Option 1 ID : 6306801754373
Option 2 ID : 6306801754372
Option 3 ID : 6306801754370
Option 4 ID : 6306801754371
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.16 A tool that assesses both the process and the product of students' work is:

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Short answer test.
 - ☒ 2. Portfolio.
 - ☐ 3. Objective test.
 - ☐ 4. Multiple-choice test.

Question ID : 630680449317
Option 1 ID : 6306801754399
Option 2 ID : 6306801754401
Option 3 ID : 6306801754398
Option 4 ID : 6306801754400
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 2

Q.17 What does the acronym "CBA" stand for in the context of science assessment?

- Ans
- ☐ 1. Continuous Behaviour Analysis
 - ☒ 2. Curriculum-Based Assessment
 - ☐ 3. Critical Biological Assessment
 - ☐ 4. Conceptual and Behavioural Analysis

Question ID : 630680449324
Option 1 ID : 6306801754426
Option 2 ID : 6306801754427
Option 3 ID : 6306801754428
Option 4 ID : 6306801754429
Status : Not Attempted and Marked For Review
Chosen Option : --

Q.18 ବୈଜ୍ଞାନିକ ଅନୁସନ୍ଧାନରେ ପର୍ଯ୍ୟବେକ୍ଷଣ କାହିଁକି ଗୁରୁତ୍ୱପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଅଟେ?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. ଏହା ପରୀକ୍ଷାର ଆବଶ୍ୟକତାକୁ ଶେଷ କରେ
 - ☒ 2. ଏହା ବିଦ୍ୟାର୍ଥୀମାନଙ୍କ ପାଇଁ ବିଜ୍ଞାନକୁ କମ୍ ଆକର୍ଷଣୀୟ କରେ
 - ☒ 3. ଏହା ଅନୁମାନ କରିବା ଏବଂ ନିଷ୍ପତ୍ତି ବାହାର କରିବା ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟବହାର କରାଯାଇପାରୁଥିବା ତଥ୍ୟ ପ୍ରଦାନ କରେ
 - ☒ 4. ଏହା ବୈଜ୍ଞାନିକମାନଙ୍କୁ ଅମୂଳକ ଅନୁମାନ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ଅନୁମତି ଦିଏ

Question ID : 630680449321
Option 1 ID : 6306801754414
Option 2 ID : 6306801754417
Option 3 ID : 6306801754416
Option 4 ID : 6306801754415
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.19 Which technique involves evaluating students' ability to apply scientific knowledge and skills to solve real-world problems?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. Flashcards
 - ☒ 2. Multiple-choice tests
 - ☒ 3. Science projects
 - ☒ 4. Homework assignments

Question ID : 630680449325
Option 1 ID : 6306801754433
Option 2 ID : 6306801754431
Option 3 ID : 6306801754430
Option 4 ID : 6306801754432
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 3

Q.20 What is the main objective of teaching the "Nature of Science" at the upper primary level?

- Ans
- ☒ 1. To understand how science works and its principles
 - ☒ 2. To avoid hands-on experiments
 - ☒ 3. To memorize scientific facts
 - ☒ 4. To instil a fear of science

Question ID : 630680449318
Option 1 ID : 6306801754404
Option 2 ID : 6306801754405
Option 3 ID : 6306801754402
Option 4 ID : 6306801754403
Status : Answered
Chosen Option : 1

Q.21 In integrated education, what does the acronym "ELA" usually represent?

- Ans
- ✓ 1. English Language Arts
 - ✗ 2. Effective Learning Approaches
 - ✗ 3. Environmental Literacy Advocacy
 - ✗ 4. Educational Leadership Advancement

Question ID : 630680449322
Option 1 ID : 6306801754421
Option 2 ID : 6306801754418
Option 3 ID : 6306801754419
Option 4 ID : 6306801754420

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 2

Q.22 In an integrated approach, what does the acronym "PLTW" typically stand for?

- Ans
- ✗ 1. Personalized Learning and Teaching Workshops
 - ✗ 2. Program for Language and Technical Workshops
 - ✗ 3. Practical Learning Through Writing
 - ✓ 4. Project Lead The Way

Question ID : 630680449323
Option 1 ID : 6306801754425
Option 2 ID : 6306801754423
Option 3 ID : 6306801754422
Option 4 ID : 6306801754424

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 1

Q.23 What does the acronym "POE" represent in the context of the observation method?

- Ans
- ✗ 1. Professional Observation Evaluation
 - ✗ 2. Primary Observation Experience
 - ✗ 3. Post Office Entry
 - ✓ 4. Predict, Observe, Explain

Question ID : 630680449320
Option 1 ID : 6306801754413
Option 2 ID : 6306801754412
Option 3 ID : 6306801754410
Option 4 ID : 6306801754411

Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4

Q.24 What is the significance of teaching ethics and values in the context of science education?

Ans

- ☒ 1. It promotes scientific dishonesty
- ☒ 2. It encourages responsible and ethical scientific practices
- ☒ 3. It solely focuses on exam results
- ☒ 4. It has no relevance to science education

Question ID : 630680449319

Option 1 ID : 6306801754408

Option 2 ID : 6306801754406

Option 3 ID : 6306801754409

Option 4 ID : 6306801754407

Status : **Answered**

Chosen Option : 2

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